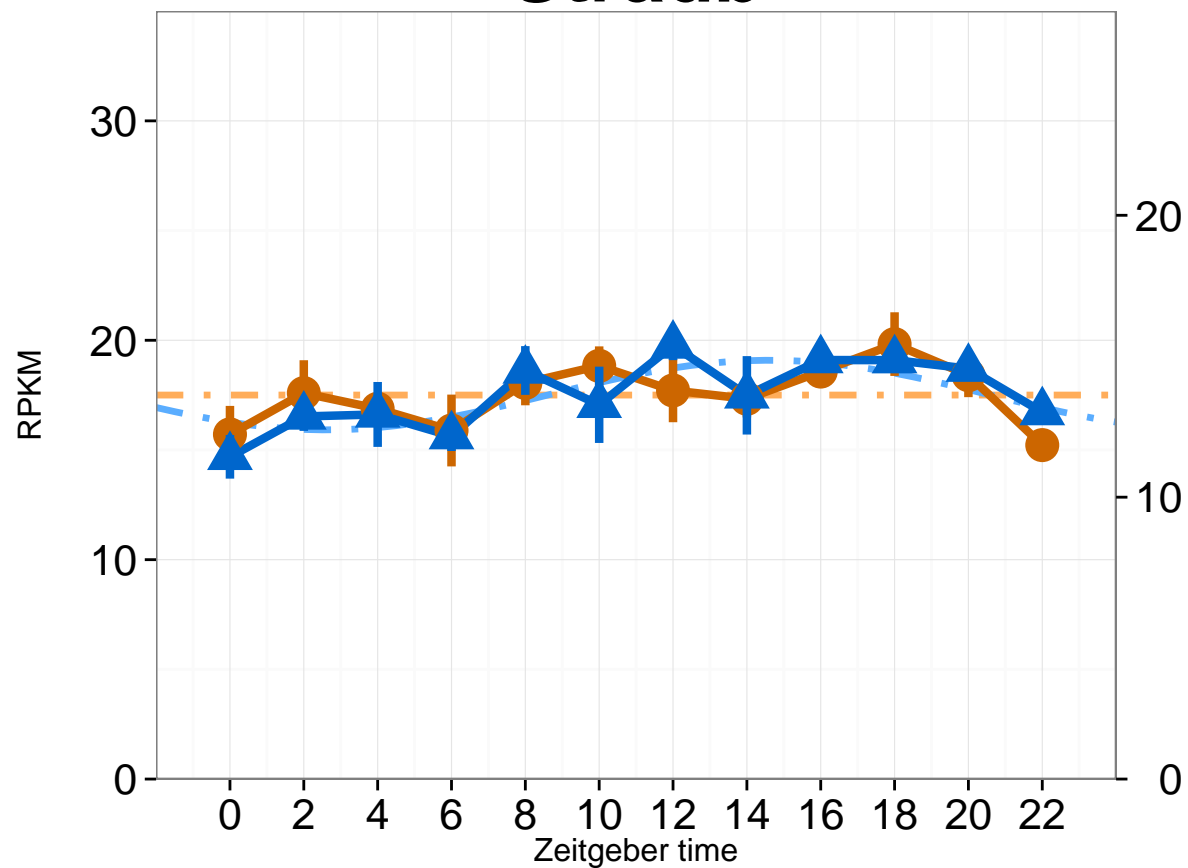


Stradb



Stradb

